

Transnationale Vergesellschaftungen

Entwicklung der transnationalen sozialen  
Beziehungen am Beispiel von  
Austauschprogrammen für Studierende

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## Gliederung

1. Definition
2. Internationaler Vergleich
3. Europäischer Vergleich  
WE vs. CEE
4. Schweiz im Fokus (UNESCO)
5. Schweiz im Fokus (BfS)

## Definition

### **International mobile Studenten**

[...] verlassen ihr Ursprungsland und ziehen in ein anderes Land, um dort zu studieren.

- Kein ständiger Wohnsitz im Gastland
- erlangen Qualifikation für Studieneintritt im Gastland
- Keine Staatsangehörigkeit im Gastland

# Internationaler Vergleich

**Table 18.2** International student mobility by world regions (2004)\*

		Total	Origin of outgoing students by region								Unspecified
			East Asia and the Pacific	North America/Western Europe	Central and Eastern Europe	South and West Asia	Sub-Saharan Africa	Arab States	Latin America and the Caribbean	Central Asia	
<b>Total</b>		<b>2,455,250</b>	<b>700,999</b>	<b>486,601</b>	<b>298,093</b>	<b>194,231</b>	<b>193,871</b>	<b>177,372</b>	<b>145,639</b>	<b>72,570</b>	<b>185,874</b>
<b>Destination of ingoing students by region</b>	North America/Western Europe	1,704,735	413,476	441,968	224,232	151,660	135,901	140,747	117,652	13,336	65,763
	East Asia and the Pacific	379,919	280,372	24,030	3,443	32,459	7,575	5,468	3,410	1,561	21,601
	Central and Eastern Europe	168,015	1,993	14,283	62,394	2,533	1,158	5,434	337	35,090	44,793
	Arab States	61,983	1,685	1,737	716	1,475	4,689	23,277	129	256	28,019
	Sub-Saharan Africa	89,801	99	54	50	16	40,946	55	7	-	18,574
	Latin America and the Caribbean	36,836	592	3,976	79	64	1,805	145	24,071	40	5,764
	Central Asia	33,958	1,095	86	7,051	2,769	3	757	3	22,089	105
	South and West Asia	10,303	1,687	467	128	3,255	1,794	1,489	30	198	1,255

Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2006).

# Europäischer Vergleich

Table 18.3 International student mobility in selected EU member states (2004)\*

Country	Number of incoming students	Top three shares of incoming students by regions of origin			Number of outgoing students	Top five destinations of outgoing students	Incoming - Outgoing Ratio
Top five EU destinations:							
United Kingdom	300,056	North America Western Europe 39%	East Asia and the Pacific 31%	South and West Asia 8%	23,542	1. United States (36%) 2. France (11%) 3. Germany (9%) 4. Ireland (9%) 5. Australia (7%)	13:1
Germany	260,314	Central and Eastern Europe 40%	North America Western Europe 21%	East Asia and the Pacific 16%	56,410	1. United Kingdom (21%) 2. United States (16%) 3. France (12%) 4. Switzerland (10%) 5. Austria (10%)	5:1
France	237,587	Arab States 32%	Sub-Saharan Africa 17%	North America Western Europe 16%	53,350	1. Belgium (23%) 2. United Kingdom (21%) 3. United States (13%) 4. Germany (13%) 5. unknown (12%)	5:1
Italy	40,641	Central and Eastern Europe 39%	North America Western Europe 36%	Latin American and Caribbean 8%	38,544	1. Germany (21%) 2. Austria (16%) 3. United Kingdom (14%) 4. France (12%)	1:1
Belgium	37,103	North America Western Europe 60%	Sub-Saharan Africa 12%	Arab States 9%	10,729	1. France (26%) 2. United Kingdom (23%) 3. The Netherlands (19%) 4. Germany (10%) 5. United States (8%)	4:1

# Europäischer Vergleich

## CEE Länder

Romania	9,730	Central and Eastern Europe 60%	North America Western Europe 22%	Arab States 10%	20,680	1. France (22%) 2. Germany (20%) 3. United States (16%) 4. Hungary (15%) 5. Italy (6%)	1:2
Poland	7,608	Central and Eastern Europe 63%	North America Western Europe 18%	Central Asia 8%	28,786	1. Germany (54%) 2. France (11%) 3. United States (10%) 4. Austria (4%) 5. Italy (5%)	1:4
Latvia	2,390	North America Western Europe 49%	Central and Eastern Europe 42%	South and West Asia 4%	3,730	1. Russia (27%) 2. Germany (25%) 3. United States (11%) 4. Estonia (8%) 5. United Kingdom (5%)	1:2

Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2006), own calculations.

UNESCO Statistik

*Global Education Digest 2011, 2010, 2009*

Jahr	Outbound Ratio %	Top 5 Destinations	Inbound Number	Net flow % (Inbound-Outbound)
2009	4.7	UK, DE, FR, USA, IT	34,847	10,2
2008	4.7	UK, DE, FR, USA, IT	31,706	9,4
2007	5.3	DE, UK, FR, IT, USA	38,317	13,1

### **Unterschiedliche Mobilität**

- Anteil Studierende mit Aufenthalt in Nachbarland (DE, FR, IT, AT):  
von 40,9% auf 34,7%
- Anteil Studierende mit Aufenthalte in Asien und  
englischsprachigen Ländern (USA, CAN, AU/NZ):  
von 14,7% auf 24,2%



### **Ungleiche Mobilität unter Studierenden**

- Bildungsminister des europäischen Hochschulraums: bis 2020 mind. **20%** der Studenten mobil
- Situation CH?
  - 20,9%** mit Master, Diplom, Lizenziat an UH
  - 15,7%** mit zusätzlich Bachelor an UH, **7%** an FH und PH

### **Austauschprogramme**

- 60,7% ERASMUS
- 16,9% bi- oder trilaterale Austauschabkommen
- 14,5% Freemover (Selbstorganisation)

## BFS Statistik

### Mobilität der Studierenden UH nach Fachbereichsgruppen

**Mobilität der Studierenden UH nach Fachbereichsgruppe, Abschlussjahr 2006**

